In general
842 /184 cont./every girl desires a great
[581] many children, for this is the chief requirement for being married.
Moreover, the percentage of barren women -- in childless marriages,
[162] they say, the fault is always the woman's -- is not small. According to inquiries, it comes to about 10 per cent. Men generally want boys; the women, girls, in order to have help in the house-
845 hold. Twin births are rare, but they are not regarded as anything special; rather, people are happy about them as they are about other children. Deformities at birth are said not to occur; however, I saw several persons with cleft palates. They seem to be ashamed of this, for in conversations with us they always held
● 847 their hands over their mouths. Infanticide does not occur. To
123 inquiries about this, there was always the completely horrified counterquestion as to whether that was the case in my country.
165 Overpopulation is not to be feared, even with a larger number
[163] of children -- the average is three to four living children per family -- since infant mortality comes to more than 50 per cent.
[164] Whooping cough is the most frequent cause of death among small children.

a) Birth and Childhood

843 The parents' concern for the child begins even before birth. The husband of a pregnant woman expecting her first child must sleep with her very frequently, for otherwise the child would be very weak. In the case of subsequent children this is no longer
[783] required so often after the beginning of pregnancy. The pregnant woman may not leave the house or eat pork for two months before the birth, since this causes "pest" and she would have stomach
[822] pains; this would be very detrimental to the child. For the same reason she may not eat beans and onions, and no fish because it comes from the cold element, water, and because a pregnant woman must not become cold.

843 According to one informant, the pregnant woman retires
343 to the menstruation hut (dúyat) two to three weeks before the
124 birth. During this time her mother or another female relative cooks for the family. According to another informant, the
ooo /185/ woman does not retire to the dúyat until the birth. In any

8: Bernal Villa

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Chart of Positions of the Nicanor Guagás family's Genealogy.
/Following p. 27/

Genealogy of the family of Nicanor Guagás, parcialidad of Calderas. It includes several nuclear families which live in different places in the parcialidad /see p. 32 for the explanations of the symbols/.

- 1. Nicanor Guagás m.
+ 2. Rosario Iko 80 °
  - 3. Damiana Guagás 65
  + 4. Bonifacio Muse m.
    - 22. Justo Muse 38
      - 67. Isabel Muse 7
      - 68. Juan Muse 3.
      - 69. Rosario M. 3ms. m. A.
      - 70. Concha M. 2ms.
    - 23. Julia Pame 30
    - 24. Marcelo Muse 35
      - 71. Vicente M. 3. m. C.
      - 72. Manuel T. M. 6
      - 73. María S. M. 4
      - 74. Rafael M. 1ms.
    + 25. Rosalía Ramos 30
    - 26. María S. Muse 30
      - 75. Nicolás G. 5 m.
      - 76. Alberto G. 12
      - 77. Francisca G. 6
      - 78. Justiniano G. 3
      - 79. Natividad G. 3 m.
      - 80. Ismael G. 1ms. C.
    + 27. Juan Guagás m.
    - 28. Gabriel Muse m.
    - 29. Paulina Muse m.
    - 30. Magdalena Muse 22
      - 81. Paulino P. 3
      - 82. Juana P. 1
    + 31. Pedro Pame
    - 32. Jacinto Muse 20
    + 33. Leocadia Shukué 20
    - 34. María Muse 40
      - 83. Ramón Villaná 12

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B: Bernal Villa--28 E-5 (1953-1954) 1955 SC15 Paez SC15
[Parcialidad of Calderas]

8: Bernal Villa--29 E-5 (1953-1954) 1955 SC15 Paez SC15

[Parcialidad of Calderas]

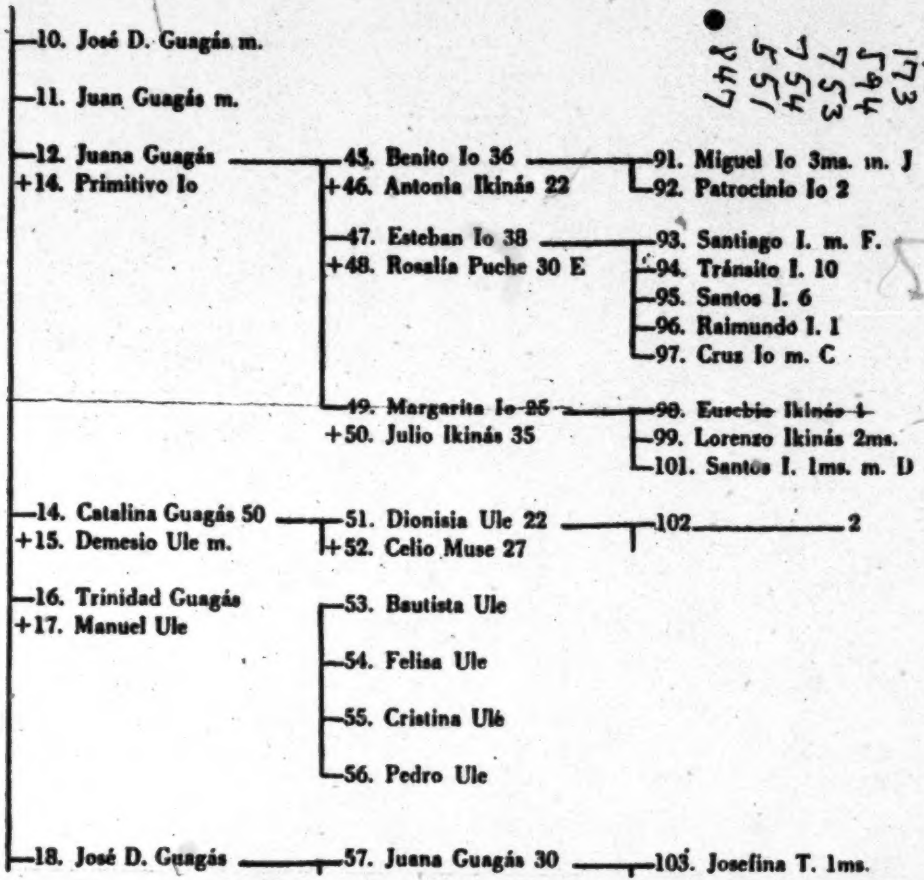
16 173 594 753 754 551 847

- 34. María Muse 40
  - 83. Ramón Villanó 12
  - 84. Juana Villanó 8
  - 85. María S. V. 7
  - 86. Marcelino V. 3
  - 87. Alfonso V. 3 m. H
- +35. José Villanó 40
- 36. Delfina Muse 23 E
  - 88. Jacinto Guagás 6
  - 89. Isabel G. 8ms.
- +37. Venancio Guagás 25

- 5. Nicolasa Guagás 38
  - 38. Marcelina Guagás 22
    - 90. Magdalena Tova 2
  - +39. Alfonso Tova 30
  - 40. Gregoria Guagás
  - 41. Agustina Guagás
  - 42. Virginia Guagás
  - 43. Manuel J. Guagás 10
- + 6. Manuel Guagás m.

- 7. Raimundo Guagás 35
  - 44. _____ 2
- + 8. María J. Pame 27

- 9. Pascual Guagás m.
- 10. José D. Guagás m.
- 11. Juan Guagás m.
- 12. Juana Guagás
  - 45. Benito Io 36
    - 91. Miguel Io 3ms. m. J
    - 92. Patrocinio Io 2
- +14. Primitivo Io
  - +46. Antonia Ikinás 22



8: Bernal Villa--30 E-5 (1953-1954) 1955 SC15 Paez SC15

[Rancialidad of Calderas]

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8: Bemal Villa--31 E-5 (1953-1954) 1955
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[Parcialidad of Caldero]

- 55. Cristina Ulé
- 56. Pedro Ule

- 18. José D. Guagás
- +19. Jacinta Muse
  - 57. Juana Guagás 30
  - +58. Narciso Tumbo 40
    - 103. Josefina T. 1ms.
    - 104. Alejandro T. 5 m. B
    - 105. Rufina T. 1ms. m. C
    - 106. Floro T. 4 m. D
    - 107. Cruz T. 1ms. m. A
  - 59. Aurelio Guagás 35
  - +60. Vicenta Kuskue 30.
    - 108. Pedro Guagás 2
  - 61. Marcelino Guagás 50.
  - +62. Trinidad Puche 50
    - 109. Feliciano G. 1ms. m.
    - 110. Bruno G. 25
    - 111. Magdalena G. 20
    - 112. Ramón G. 10
    - 113. Agustín G. 1ms. m.
    - 114. Felisa G. 1ms. m.
  - 63. Quiterio Guagás
  - +64. Petrona Pame
  - 65. Martina Guagás 27
  - +66. Rufino Ikinás 30
    - 115. Julio Ikinás 10
    - 116. Gregoria I. 8
    - 117. Pascual I. 4 m.
- 20. A woman m.
- 21. A woman m.

8: Bernal Villa--32 E-5 (1953-1954) 1955 SC15 Paez SC15

[Parcialidad of Calderas]

Explanations for the symbols of the chart on pp. 28-31./

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*The parents of Rosario Iko were called Agustín Guagás and Concepción Iko, the latter a native of Cuetando. Rosario bears the surname of the mother because of being married to a Guagás.

A. Stung by Echi

B. Poisoned

C. Bewitched.

D. Whooping cough.

E. An abortion.

F. Smallpox.

G. Hernia.

H. Duende.

J. Plague.

m. dead.

ms. months.